

NOTE: This disposition is nonprecedential.

**United States Court of Appeals  
for the Federal Circuit**

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**AMSTED RAIL COMPANY, INC.,**  
*Appellant*

v.

**JOHN A. SQUIRES, UNDER SECRETARY OF  
COMMERCE FOR INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY  
AND DIRECTOR OF THE UNITED STATES  
PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE,**  
*Intervenor*

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2024-2345, 2025-1067

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Appeals from the United States Patent and Trademark Office, Patent Trial and Appeal Board in Nos. IPR2023-00538, IPR2023-00539.

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**JUDGMENT**

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RYAN NORTH MILLER, Fox Rothschild LLP, Philadelphia, PA, argued for appellant. Also represented by JEFF E. SCHWARTZ, Washington, DC.

MONICA BARNES LATEEF, Office of the Solicitor, United States Patent and Trademark Office, Alexandria, VA,

argued for intervenor. Also represented by NICHOLAS THEODORE MATICH, IV, ROBERT MCBRIDE.

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THIS CAUSE having been heard and considered, it is

ORDERED and ADJUDGED:

PER CURIAM (PROST, CHEN, and STARK, *Circuit Judges*).

**AFFIRMED. See Fed. Cir. R. 36.**

ENTERED BY ORDER OF THE COURT

June 3, 2026  
Date



Jarrett B. Perlow  
Clerk of Court